

School Chemical Cleanout Campaign (SC3)



School Science Lab
Waste Reduction and Disposal Project



Tennessee Department Of
Environment and Conservation

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- **Office of Environmental Assistance – Tennessee Pollution Prevention Partnership**
 - Green Schools Program
- **Division of Solid Waste Management**
 - Solid Waste Assistance Programs





TP3 Green School Activity Areas

- REDUCE, REUSE, RECYCLE
- ENERGY CONSERVATION
- HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS
- LAND & WATER CONSERVATION
- CLEAN AIR



TP3 Mission Statement

To be Tennessee's statewide network of households, schools, government agencies, organizations, businesses, and industries, working together to protect our shared environment through pollution prevention



TP3 Green Schools Program Objectives

- Promote operations that reduce waste and technologies that conserve natural resources – energy, water, air, & land
- Eliminate toxins and hazardous chemicals in schools
- Bring cost savings to school systems through conservation and pollution prevention
- Involve students in projects that accomplish these objectives, whenever possible
- Promote pollution prevention successes state-wide to increase public environmental education



TP3 Green Schools Program Levels

- **Prospect**
 - Shows interest in pollution prevention by signing up for the program
- **Pledge**
 - Makes simple pledges to improve the school environment
- **Partner**
 - Develops a five-project plan, completes one project, and submits a Success Story
- **Performer**
 - Completes all five projects, Success Stories, and includes local community in Green Activities

REWARDS



Pledge - the Pledge certificate

Partner - the Partner certificate

TP3 decals

public recognition



Performer - the Performer certificate

TP3 green flag

public recognition



SC3 – a Cooperative Project

- **Tennessee Department of Environment and Conservation**
- **Tennessee Department of Education**
- **U.S. Environmental Protection Agency**
- **Support from Tennessee Science Teachers Association**
- **Support from Tennessee Organization of School Superintendents**



An Historical Perspective

- March 2002
- Hawkins County
- One of the most expensive school lab chemical accidents in TN history
- The lab clean out and resulting fire and cleanup cost was ~\$190,000.



**Do not move chemicals
to other locations for
safety and regulatory
reasons!**



A Recent Incident

- Spring 2005
- Hamilton County
- Unknown employees accidentally dispose of lab chemicals in regular trash
- The lab clean out and resulting fire and cleanup cost was ~\$80,000.





A Recent Incident

- March 2005
- Cheatham County
- A substitute teacher tried to clean up a sodium hydroxide spill with old jeans
- School was evacuated and teacher treated for burns





Today's Reality

- Schools face rising waste management costs
- Schools have regulatory responsibilities
- Schools have a legal liability
- Lab chemicals in the wrong hands could be used for terrorism and manufacture of drugs





SC3 Project Goals

- Properly dispose of outdated, unknown, & unusable chemicals from TN public and private schools
- Reduce or eliminate potential environmental and safety risks
- Encourage environmentally sound use of chemicals as a teaching tool through alternatives (Green and Microscale Chemistry)





Disposal Cost

- Disposal cost is based on volume and location – coordinating with county HHW collections to save on costs
- EPA/TDEC grant funding will provide 50% to 90% cost share
- School system funds 10% to 50% (sliding scale based on County Economic Index)
- Cost estimate can be provided to school after inventory is completed and sent to us



SC3 Project Overview

- Complements the Department of Education's Total Science Safety System (TSSS) CD
- Inventories lab chemicals
- Disposes of waste lab chemicals
- Provides follow-up training for teachers to prevent similar situation in 10-20 years



SC3 Progress Report



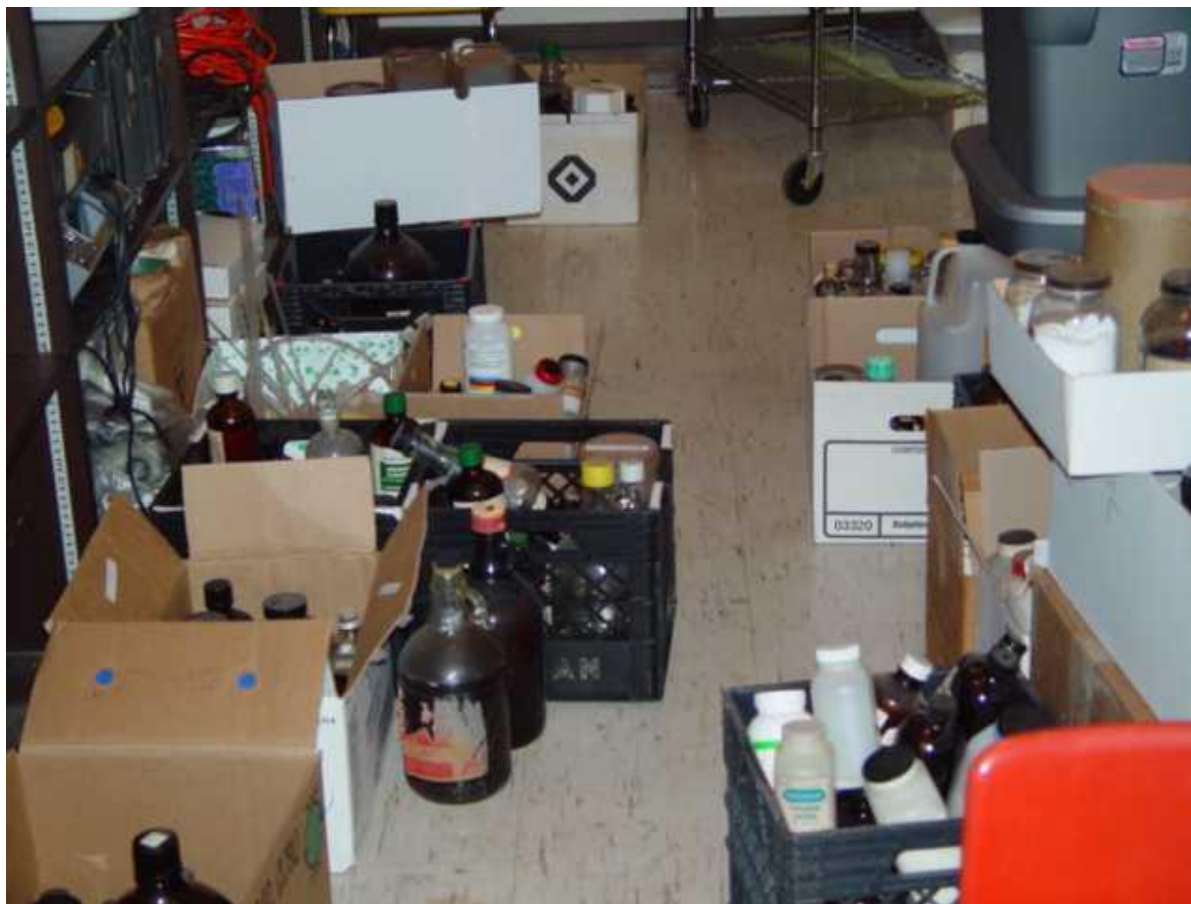
- Through end of 2006, 89 schools were cleaned out in conjunction with local HHW events
- 15 more schools assisted with non-hazardous chemicals
- 2007: 10 more schools have been cleaned out
- We are still identifying public and private schools that need assistance





Chemicals Identified

Acute toxins such as cyanides and arsenates





Chemicals Identified

Flammables and Combustibles





Chemicals Identified

Toxic heavy metals such as mercury –
total of 602 lbs removed through 2006





Chemicals Identified

Known or suspected carcinogens
such as formaldehyde





Chemicals Identified

Potential explosives... shock/friction sensitive





Chemicals Identified

Reactive Metals





Chemicals Identified

Pharmaceuticals such as adrenalin





Chemicals Identified

50+ year-old chemicals





Chemicals Identified

Broken, leaking, degrading containers;
improper storage of acids and bases





SC3 Summary

From 2003-2006, nearly 30,000 pounds of lab waste have been disposed from 89 schools





Recommendations for School Systems

- No food or drinks in labs
- Labs are kept locked
- First aid and chemical spill kits in labs (Hg)
- Vented, locked storage rooms
- Chemicals stored by chemical families
- Updated chemical inventory every year
- Emergency showers within 50 ft.
- Emergency eye wash within 25 ft.
- Exhaust hoods operable, calibrated, and vented to the outside



Recommendations for School Systems

- Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) for every chemical in schools
 - Printed and available where chemicals are located and used
 - First aid (Section 4)
 - Accidental Release (section 6)
 - Handling and storage (section 7)
 - Personal Protective Equipment (section 8)



SC3 Application Requirements

- Assign a primary contact person (Science teacher or School Administrator)
- Become a TP3 Green School member
- Complete an inventory of all excess lab chemicals (Total Science Safety System)
- Implement a chemical management plan



Follow-up Trainings for Schools

- Chemical ordering – smaller amounts, coordinated with curriculum (MSDSs)
- Safe and proper storage of all chemicals
- Lab Safety during experimentation
 - Fume hood calibration
 - Spill kits, personal protective equipment
- Green chemistry – uses less hazardous chemicals to teach same principles
 - Union University collaboration
- Microchemistry – uses small amounts of chemicals, producing less waste



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